

Course Outline

1. COURSE INFORMATION

Session Offered	Fall 2021	
Course Name	Operating Systems	
Course Code	SFWR TECH 3OS3	
Date(s) and Time(s) of lectures	Monday 6:30 PM - 9:30 PM	
Program Name	Bachelor of Technology - Software Engineering Technology	
Calendar Description		
Instructor(s)	Alex Braun	E-Mail: abraun@mcmaster.ca Office Hours & Location: N/A

2. COURSE SPECIFICS

Course Description			
Instruction Type	Code	Type	Hours per term
	C	Classroom instruction	
	L	Laboratory, workshop or fieldwork	
	T	Tutorial	
	DE	Distance education	39
Total Hours			
Resources	ISBN	Textbook Title & Edition	Author & Publisher
	ISBN: 978-1-119-45633-9 Or 978-1-119-32091-3 ISBN: 978-0-13-359162-0	Optional: Operating Systems Concepts, 10 th Optional: Modern Operating Systems, 4th	<i>Silbershatz, Galvin, Gagne</i> <i>Publisher: Wiley</i> <i>Tanenbaum, Bos</i> <i>Publisher: Pearson</i>
	Other Supplies	Source	
Prerequisite(s)			
Corequisite(s)			
Antirequisite(s)			
Course Specific Policies			
Departmental Policies	<p>Students must maintain a GPA of 3.5/12 to continue in the program.</p> <p>In order to achieve the required learning objectives, on average, B.Tech. students can expect to do at least 3 hours of “out-of-class” work for every scheduled hour in class. “Out-of-class” work includes reading, research, assignments and preparation for tests and examinations.</p> <p>Where group work is indicated in the course outline, such collaborative work is mandatory.</p>		

	<p>The use of cell phones, iPods, laptops and other personal electronic devices are prohibited from the classroom during the class time, unless the instructor makes an explicit exception.</p> <p>Announcements made in class or placed on Avenue are considered to have been communicated to all students including those individuals that are not in class.</p> <p>Instructor has the right to submit work to software to identify plagiarism.</p>	
3. SUB TOPIC(S)		
Week 1	Course Introduction & Operating Systems Introduction	September 13 2021
Week 2	Processes & Threads	September 20 2021
Week 3	CPU Scheduling	September 27 2021
Week 4	Process Synchronization	October 4 2021
Mid Term Break		
Week 5	Deadlocks	October 18 2021
Week 6	Main Memory	October 25 2021
Week 7	Virtual Memory & Midterm Exam Review	November 1 2020
Week 8	Mid-term Exam	November 8 2020
Week 9	Mass-Storage Structure	November 15 2020
Week 10	I/O Systems	November 22 2020
Week 11	File System Interface & Implementation	November 29 2020
Week 12	Protection & Security Operating Systems Testing Considerations & Exam Review	December 6 2020
Classes end: Wednesday, December 8 Final examination period: Thursday, December 9 to Wednesday, December 22 All examinations MUST be written during the scheduled examination period.		
Note that this structure represents a plan and is subject to adjustment term by term. The instructor and the University reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The University may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes.		
4. ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING *including dates*		Weight
		OPTION 1 OPTION 2
Quizzes (10 - Weekly from Lecture 2 on, excluding last lecture)	5%	0%
Assignments (10 - Weekly from Lecture 2 on, excluding last lecture)	10%	0%
Midterm	35%	45%
Final examination (tests cumulative knowledge)	50%	55%
TOTAL	100%	100%
Percentage grades will be converted to letter grades and grade points per the University calendar.		

5. LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Introduction & Operating System Structures

- a. Understand the types, organization and major components of computer systems and the operating systems that are used to manage them
- b. Understand the structure and services of an operating system and what they provide to users, processes and other systems

2. Processes & Threads

- a. Understand what a process is, what is its features
- b. Understand how communication plays a vital part of the operating system
- c. Understand what a thread is, including single and multithreaded units within a computer system
- d. Examine issues related to single threading and multithreading

3. CPU Scheduling

- a. Understand what is meant by CPU scheduling and how this is the basis for multi-programmed operating systems
- b. Understand various CPU scheduling algorithms and how they applied to several different operating systems

4. Process Synchronization

- a. Understand what is meant by process synchronization and how it relates to operating systems
- b. Understand the critical-section problem and various solutions to this problem such as Peterson's solution or use of synchronization hardware
- c. Use of other tools to solve process synchronization problems

5. Deadlocks

- a. Understand what a deadlock is
- b. Illustrate methods for preventing or avoiding deadlocks in a computer system

6. Main Memory

- a. Understand the various ways that memory can be organized
- b. Understand the methods by which memory can be allocated
- c. Understand paging in detail for contemporary computer systems

7. Virtual Memory & Midterm Review

- a. Understand what virtual memory is and what its benefits are
- b. Understand demand paging, page-replacement algorithms, and allocation of page frames
- c. Understand the relationship between shared memory and memory-mapped files
- d. Understand kernel memory

8. File System Interface & Implementation

- a. Understand the need and function of a file system
- b. Understand interfaces to the file system
- c. Understand file-system design, access methods, sharing, locking, and directory structures
- d. Explore file-system protection
- e. Understand implementing local file systems and directory structures
- f. Understand implementing remote file systems

9. Mass-Storage Structure

- a. Describe and understand secondary storage devices
- b. Understand the performance characteristics of various secondary-storage devices
- c. Discuss and understand disk scheduling algorithms for Hard Disk Drives
- d. Discuss and understand how Solid State Drives operate and store data

10. I/O Systems

- a. Understand the structure of an operating systems I/O subsystem
- b. Understand the principles and complexities of I/O hardware
- c. Understand performance aspects in relation to I/O hardware and software

11. File System Interface & Implementation

- a. Understand the need and function of a file system
- b. Understand interfaces to the file system
- c. Understand file-system design, access methods, sharing, locking, and directory structures
- d. Explore file-system protection
- e. Understand implementing local file systems and directory structures
- f. Understand implementing remote file systems

12. Protection & Security + Operating System Testing Considerations + Final Exam Review

- a. Discuss goals and principals of protection in a modern computer system
- b. Explain how protection domains and access matrix's are used for resources management
- c. Discuss security threats and attacks
- d. Understand the fundamentals of encryption, authentication and hashing
- e. Examine cryptography in computing
- f. Discuss security attack countermeasures
- g. Discuss how different Operating Systems could be testing, given the various algorithms that can be implemented within various Operating Systems
- h. Discuss considerations with respect to software development with dependencies on different operating systems available

6. COURSE OUTLINE – APPROVED ADVISORY STATEMENTS

ANTI-DISCRIMINATION

The Faculty of Engineering is concerned with ensuring an environment that is free of all discrimination. If there is a problem, individuals are reminded that they should contact the Department Chair, the Sexual Harassment Officer or the Human Rights Consultant, as soon as possible.

http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/General/HR/Discrimination_Harassment_Sexual_Harassment-Prevention&Response.pdf

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity. It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at <https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/>

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty: The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
- improper collaboration in group work.
- copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

AUTHENTICITY / PLAGIARISM DETECTION

Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. For courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g. A2L, etc.) using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster’s use of Turnitin.com please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

COURSES WITH AN ON-LINE ELEMENT

Some courses may use on-line elements (e.g. e-mail, Avenue to Learn (A2L), LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, ThinkingCap, etc.). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses on-line elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor.

ONLINE PROCTORING

Some courses may use online proctoring software for tests and exams. This software may require students to turn on their video camera, present identification, monitor and record their computer activities, and/or lock/restrict their browser or other applications/software during tests or exams. This software may be required to be installed before the test/exam begins.

COMMUNICATIONS

It is the student's responsibility to:

- Maintain current contact information with the University, including address, phone numbers, and emergency contact information.
- Use the University provided e-mail address or maintain a valid forwarding e-mail address.
- Regularly check the official University communications channels. Official University communications are considered received if sent by postal mail, by fax, or by e-mail to the student's designated primary e-mail account via their @mcmaster.ca alias.
- Accept that forwarded e-mails may be lost and that e-mail is considered received if sent via the student's @mcmaster.ca alias.
- Check the McMaster/Avenue email and course websites on a regular basis during the term.

CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities (the "Code"). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, whether in person or online.

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students' access to these platforms.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University's Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities policy.

REQUESTS FOR RELIEF FOR MISSED ACADEMIC TERM WORK

McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF): In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar "Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work".

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR RELIGIOUS, INDIGENOUS OR SPIRITUAL OBSERVANCES (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the RISO policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office normally within 10 working days of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests. <http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/Students-AcademicStudies/Studentcode.pdf>

COPYRIGHT AND RECORDING

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, including lectures by University instructors

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.