

IBEHS 3A03
Biomedical Signals and Systems
Fall 2021
Course Outline

CALENDAR/COURSE DESCRIPTION

Linear systems, signals, input-output relations of linear systems; discrete and continuous time systems; transfer functions, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms; sampling theory; stability.

PRE-REQUISITES AND ANTI-REQUISITES

Prerequisite(s): MATH 2Z03 and registration in the Integrated Biomedical Engineering and Health Sciences (IBEHS) program

Antirequisite(s): SFWRENG 3MX3, ELECENG 3TP3

SCHEDULE AND MODE OF DELIVERY

The material for this course will be delivered through live online lectures and in-person tutorials (which are also recorded), as well as optional textbook readings and pre-lecture videos. The platform for each component is noted at the end of each line.

Lecture: Monday, Wednesday, Thursday 10:30 – 11:20am on MS Teams

Tutorial: T01 – Wednesday 9:30 – 10:20am; T02 – Monday 9:30 – 10:20am; T03 – Monday 11:30am – 12:20pm;
T04 – Thursday 11:30am – 12:20pm, in BSB B155

INSTRUCTOR OFFICE HOURS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Dr. Ian C. Bruce
ITB-A213, ext. 26984
e-mail: brucei@mcmaster.ca
e-mail alias: ibruce@ieee.org

Office Hours:
T.B.A.

Or by appointment

TEACHING ASSISTANT OFFICE HOURS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

TA
E-mail
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Hours

Larissa Taylor
taylorla@mcmaster.ca
T.B.A.

Melih Yayli
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Calvin Zhu
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Lauren Anderson
anderl22@mcmaster.ca
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COURSE WEBSITE/ALTERNATE METHODS OF COMMUNICATION

<http://avenue.mcmaster.ca/>

COURSE OBJECTIVES

By the end of this course, students should be able to:

- understand the concepts underlying analysis and visualisation of systems and signals commonly encountered in biomedical engineering
- derive mathematical expressions for the convolution of simple discrete time and continuous time signals
- apply mathematical operations such as the Fourier and Laplace transforms to signals and systems
- understand the properties of linear time-invariant (LTI) systems
- understand the frequency domain descriptions/analysis of continuous time signals and systems both periodic and non-periodic, e.g., working knowledge of Fourier series and Fourier transform analysis including their properties
- understand the Laplace transform and analysis of continuous-time systems using the transfer function representation
- use MATLAB to conduct basic analysis and visualisation of biomedical signals and systems

MATERIALS AND FEES

Required Text:

[Fundamentals of Signals and Systems \(Third Edition\), E. W. Kamen and B. S. Heck, Pearson, 2007. ISBN-10: 0131687379; ISBN-13: 978-0131687370](#)

Other Materials:

Laptop with MATLAB + Signal Processing Toolbox installed (required for tutorials and assignments)

Lecture slides and accompanying material will be posted on Avenue to Learn

Textbook companion website at: <http://bonnie.ece.gatech.edu/book3/>

COURSE OVERVIEW

Week	Topic	Readings
1–2	Introduction to Signals and Systems	Ch. 1 in textbook
3–4	Time Domain Models of Systems	Ch. 2 in textbook
5–7	Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms	Ch. 3 in textbook
8–9	Fourier Analysis of Signals and Systems	Ch. 5 in textbook
10–11	The Laplace Transform and the Transfer Function Representation	Ch. 6 in textbook
11–12	Analysis of Continuous-Time Systems Using the Transfer Function Representation	Ch. 8 in textbook
12–13	Filtering of Biomedical Signals	
13	Non-Linear and Time-Domain Signal Analysis	

ASSESSMENT

Component	Weight
Lecture & Tutorial Exercise Participation	5% (will be shifted to midterm & final exam if participation requirements not met)
Assignments (4×10%)	40%
On-line Quizzes (4×2.5%)	10%
Midterm Exam	15%
Final Exam	30%
Total	100%

ACCREDITATION LEARNING OUTCOMES

The Learning Outcomes defined in this section are measured for Accreditation purposes only, and will not be directly taken into consideration in determining a student's actual grade in the course.

Outcomes	Indicators	Measurement Methods(s)
able to derive mathematical expressions for the convolution of simple discrete time and continuous time signals	1.1	Quizzes and Exams
able to assess the properties of a discrete-time system through testing of responses to a range of system inputs	1.3	Assignments
able to design digital filters to be applied for specific uses with real biomedical (physiological) signals	1.4	Assignments
able to perform Fourier analysis on the frequency content of biomedical signals and interpret the results	2.3	Assignments
able to use Matlab to conduct basic analysis and visualisation of biomedical signals and systems	5.2	Assignments
able to learn about several different digital filter design methods through MATLAB help documentation and on-line tutorials	12.1	Assignments

For more information on Accreditation, please visit: <https://www.engineerscanada.ca>

CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the [Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities](#) (the "Code"). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, **whether in person or online.**

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students' access to these platforms.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity. **It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.**

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the [Academic Integrity Policy](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/), located at <https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/>

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
- improper collaboration in group work.
- copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

AUTHENTICITY / PLAGIARISM DETECTION

In this course, students will be expected to submit their work electronically via Avenue to Learn using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster’s use of Turnitin.com please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact [Student Accessibility Services](mailto:sas@mcmaster.ca) (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University’s [Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities](#) policy.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR RELIGIOUS, INDIGENOUS OR SPIRITUAL OBSERVANCES (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the [RISO](#) policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office **normally within 10 working days** of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar’s Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

REQUESTS FOR RELIEF FOR MISSED ACADEMIC TERM WORK

McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF): In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work”.

INCLUSIVE ENVIRONMENT STATEMENT

We consider this classroom to be a place where you will be treated with respect, and we welcome individuals of all ages, backgrounds, beliefs, ethnicities, genders, gender identities, gender expressions, national origins, religious affiliations, sexual orientations, ability – and other visible and non-visible differences. All members of this class are expected to contribute to a respectful, welcoming and inclusive environment for every other member of the class. We will gladly honour your request to address you by an alternate name or gender pronoun. Please advise us of this preference early in the term.

ON-LINE STATEMENT FOR COURSES REQUIRING ONLINE ACCESS OR WORK

In this course, we will be using Avenue to Learn and Microsoft Teams. Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of this course, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in this course will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure, please discuss this with the course instructor.

COPYRIGHT AND RECORDING

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, **including lectures** by University instructors

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

REFERENCE TO RESEARCH ETHICS

The two principles underlying integrity in research in a university setting are these: a researcher must be honest in proposing, seeking support for, conducting, and reporting research; a researcher must respect the rights of others in these activities. Any departure from these principles will diminish the integrity of the research enterprise. This policy applies to all those conducting research at or under the aegis of McMaster University. It is incumbent upon all members of the university community to practice and to promote ethical behaviour. To see the Policy on Research Ethics at McMaster University, please go to <https://reo.mcmaster.ca/>.

EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.

NOTICE REGARDING POSSIBLE COURSE MODIFICATION

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check their McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes.

Integrated Biomedical Engineering & Health Sciences (IBEHS) Labs/Design Studio Safety

Information for Laboratory Safety and Important Contacts

This document is for users of IBEHS instructional laboratories at the following locations:

- ABB C104 (Design Studio)
- ETB 533 (Medical Imaging/Biomaterials Lab)
- ETB 534 (Medical Instrumentation/Robotics Lab)
- HSC 4N72 (Genetic Engineering Lab)

This document provides essential information for the healthy and safe operation of IBEHS instructional laboratories. This document is required reading for all laboratory supervisors, instructors, researchers, staff, and students working in or managing instructional laboratories in IBEHS. It is expected that revisions and updates to this document will be done continually. A McMaster University [lab manual](#) is also available to read in every laboratory.

For Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs), Health and Safety videos and other resources, follow [this link](#).

General Health and Safety Principles

Good laboratory practice requires that every laboratory worker and supervisor observe the following:

- Food and beverages are not permitted in the instructional laboratories.
- A Laboratory Information Sheet on each lab door identifying potential hazards and emergency contact names should be known.
- Laboratory equipment should only be used for its designed purpose.
- Proper and safe use of lab equipment should be known before using it.
- The lab tech or course TA leading the lab should be informed of any unsafe conditions.
- The location and correct use of all available safety equipment should be known.
- Potential hazards and appropriate safety precautions should be determined, and the sufficiency of existing safety equipment should be confirmed before beginning new operations.
- Proper waste disposal procedures should be followed.
- [Personal ergonomics](#) should be practiced when conducting lab work.
- [Current University health and safety](#) issues and protocols should be known.

Location of Safety Equipment

Fire Extinguisher

On walls in halls outside of labs or within labs

First Aid Kit

ABB C104, ETB 533, ETB 534, HSC 4N72 or dial "88" after 4:30 p.m.

Telephone

On the wall of every lab near the door

Fire Alarm Pulls

Near all building exit doors on all floors

Who to Contact

Emergency Medical / Security:

On McMaster University campus, call Security at extension **88** or **905-522-4135** from a cell phone.

Hospital Emergency Medical / Security:

For McMaster HSC, call Security at extension **5555** or **905-521-2100** from a cell phone.

Non-Emergency Accident or Incident: Immediately inform the Lab Tech, TA on duty or Course Instructor.

University Security (Enquiries / Non-Emergency):

Dial 24281 on a McMaster phone or dial 905-525-9140 ext. 24281 from a cell phone.

See Lab Tech, TA or Instructor: For problems with heat, ventilation, fire extinguishers, or immediate repairs.

Environmental & Occupational Health Support Services (EOHSS): For health and safety questions dial 24352 on a McMaster phone or dial 905-525-9140 ext. 24352 from a cell phone.

IBEHS Specific Instructional Laboratory Concerns: For non-emergency questions specific to the IBEHS laboratories, please contact appropriate personnel below from a McMaster phone:

- Leela Pilli, Laboratory Technician – 26888
- Parmveer Bola, Instructional Assistant – 23521
- Andrej Rusin, Wet Laboratory Technician – 28347
- Alexa Behar-Bannelier, Program Manager – 24548

In Case of a Fire (Dial 88)

When calling to report a fire, give name, exact location, and building.

1. Immediately vacate the building via the nearest Exit Route. Do not use elevators!
2. Everyone is responsible for knowing the location of the nearest fire extinguisher, the fire alarm, and the nearest fire escape.
3. The safety of all people in the vicinity of a fire is of foremost importance. But do not endanger yourself!
4. In the event of a fire in your work area shout "*Fire!*" and pull the nearest fire alarm.
5. Do not attempt to extinguish a fire unless you are confident it can be done in a prompt and safe manner utilizing a hand-held fire extinguisher. Use the appropriate fire extinguisher for the specific type of fire. Most labs are equipped with Class A, B, and C extinguishers. Do not attempt to extinguish Class D fires which involve combustible metals such as magnesium, titanium, sodium, potassium, zirconium, lithium, and any other finely divided metals which are oxidizable. Use a fire sand bucket for Class D fires.
6. Do not attempt to fight a major fire on your own.
7. If possible, make sure the room is evacuated; close but do not lock the door and safely exit the building.

Clothing on Fire

Do not use a fire extinguisher on people.

1. Douse with water from safety shower immediately or
2. Roll on the floor and scream for help or
3. Wrap with fire blanket to smother flame (a coat or other nonflammable fiber may be used if a blanket is unavailable). Do not wrap a standing person; rather, lay the victim down to extinguish the fire. The blanket should be removed once the fire is out to disperse the heat.

Equipment Failure or Hazard

Failure of equipment may be indicative of a safety hazard - You must report all incidents.

Should you observe excessive heat, excessive noise, damage, and/or abnormal behaviour of the lab equipment:

1. Immediately discontinue use of the equipment.
2. In Power Lab, press the wall-mounted emergency shut-off button.
3. Inform your TA of the problem.
4. Wait for further instructions from your TA.
5. TA must file an incident report.

Protocol for Safe Laboratory Practice

Leave equipment in a safe state for the next person - if you are not sure, ask!

Defined Roles

TA	The first point of contact for lab supervision	
IBEHS Lab Technician	Leela Pilli	pillil@mcmaster.ca
IBEHS Instructional Assistant	Parmveer Bola	bolap1@mcmaster.ca
IBEHS Wet Lab Tech	Andrej Rusin	rusina@mcmaster.ca
IBEHS Co-Directors	Dr. Greg Wohl Dr. Michelle MacDonald	wohlg@mcmaster.ca macdonml@mcmaster.ca
IBEHS Program Manager	Alexa Behar-Bannelier	alexa.behar@mcmaster.ca
IBEHS Course Instructor	Please contact your specific course instructor directly	