or not.





# **Course Outline**

1. COURSE IN	FORMAT	ION					
Session Offered	Winter 2022						
Course Name	Power D	Power Distribution					
Course Code	ENR TECH 3PD3						
Date(s) and Time(s) of	Tuesdays, 6:30pm – 9:30pm, January 10 to April 12						
lectures		, ,					
Program Name	Power and Energy Engineering Technology						
<b>Calendar Description</b>	Principal concepts and theories of power distribution. Skills required to work at						
	an indus	an industrial environment and/or power utilities (generation, transmission,					
	distribution). Based on Ontario Hydro system, a power flow computer program						
	will be i	ntroduced.					
Instructor(s)	Dr. Moh	nammed E. Nassa	r	E-Mail: nassa	m1@mcmaster.ca		
2. COURSE SPECIFICS	S						
Course Description		1					
	Code		Туре		Hours per term		
Instruction Type	С	Classroom instr			39		
	L	Laboratory, wo	rkshop or field	work			
	Т	Tutorial					
	DE	Distance educa	tion				
			1	Total Hours	39		
Resources		ISBN	Textbook Tit		Author & Publisher		
	ISBN-10		Power Syste		J. Duncan Glover,		
	111142		and Design	, 5 <sup>th</sup> edition	Mulukutla S. Sarma,		
	ISBN-13				Thomas Overbye,		
		78-1111425777			CENGAGE Learning		
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		urce			
		Operation and		Siemens	website		
Prerequisite(s)		cation Guides					
		'L					
	LIVILLE	H 3EP3, 3MI3					
Corequisite(s)	LIVICIEC	:H 3EP3, 3MI3					
Corequisite(s) Antirequisite(s)			mnleted WHMI	S 1A00 prior to	narticipating in any labs. If		
Corequisite(s)	All stude	ents must have co	-	-	o participating in any labs. If online by January 15, 2021.		
Corequisite(s) Antirequisite(s)	All stude	ents must have co	-	-	o participating in any labs. If online by January 15, 2021.		
Corequisite(s) Antirequisite(s)	All stude	ents must have co 1A00 has not been	completed, plea	ase complete it			
Corequisite(s) Antirequisite(s)	All stude WHMIS:	ents must have co 1A00 has not been roved calculator for	r all courses in t	ase complete it he B.Tech. Prog	online by January 15, 2021.		
Corequisite(s) Antirequisite(s)	All stude WHMIS:	ents must have co 1A00 has not been roved calculator for	completed, plear rall courses in t e right to choo	ase complete it he B.Tech. Prog ose the format	online by January 15, 2021.		

<b>Departmental Policies</b>	Students must maintain a GPA of 3.5/12 to continue in the program.				
	In order to achieve the required learning objectives, on average, B.Tech. students can expect to do at least 3 hours of "out-of-class" work for every scheduled hour in class. "Out-of-class" work includes reading, research, assignments and preparation for tests and examinations.				
	Where group work is indicated in the course outline, such collaborative work is mandatory.  The use of cell phones, iPods, laptops and other personal electronic devices are prohibited from the classroom during the class time, unless the instructor makes an explicit exception.				
	Announcements made in class or placed on Avenue are considered to have b communicated to all students including those individuals that are not in class				
	Instructor has the right to submit work to software to identify p	lagiarism.			
3. SUB TOPIC(S)					
Week 1	Course organization Characteristics of Power Grids Introduction to Ontario's Transmission Grid	Chapter 1			
Week 2	Series Impedance of Transmission Lines  Line Resistance Inductance Definition GMR and GMD Inductance of Three-Phase Lines Bundled Conductors Double Circuit Line as Bundled Conductors	Chapter 4			
Week 3	Capacitance of Transmission Lines  Capacitance of a Two-Wired Line Capacitance of a Three-Phase Line Capacitance Calculations for Bundled Conductors	Chapter 4			
Week 4	Representation of Lines	Chapter 5			
Week 5	Review of Per Unit System Load Flow Analysis – Transmission systems Load Flow Analysis – Distribution systems	Chapter 6			
Week 6	Introduction to Term Project Transmission Path Loading Capability	ETAP Manual			
Week 7	Mid-term Recess: Monday Feb 21- to Sunday, Feb 27, 20 <b>22</b>				
Week 8	Midterm Exam				

Week 9	Tap Changing Transformers	
	Transformer Equivalent Circuit	Chapter 3
	Off-Nominal Ratio	
	Parallel Operation of Power Transformers	
	Voltage Control	
Week 10	a. Reactive Power Flow	Chapter 12
	b. Shunt Compensation	
	c. Series Compensation	
	d. Transformer Tap Changing	
	Linear Load Flow Analysis	
	<ul> <li>Formulation of Linear Load Flow Problem</li> </ul>	
\\\ \. 44	<ul> <li>Solution Methods</li> </ul>	Chamban C
Week 11	<ul> <li>Accuracy of Linear Load Flow Solutions</li> </ul>	Chapter 6
	Applications of Linear Load Flow	
Week 12	Transient Response of RLC Circuits	
Week 13	Course Review	
	Classes end – Tuesday, April 12 2022	
	amination period: Thursday, April 14, 2022 to Monday, April 29, 202 ninations MUST be written during the scheduled examination period	
List of experiments	illiations wost be written during the scheduled examination period	•
Lab 1		
Lab 2		
Lab 3		
Lab 4		
Lab 5		
Lab 6		
Lab 7		
Lab 8		
Lab 9		
Lab 10		
Lab 11		
Lab 12		
Note that this structure	represents a plan and is subject to adjustment term by term.	

Note that this structure represents a plan and is subject to adjustment term by term.

The instructor and the University reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The University may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes.

4. ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING *including dates*	Weight
Assignments	2 <b>0</b> %
Term Project	10%
Midterm	30%
Final Examination (tests cumulative knowledge)	40%
TOTAL	100%

Percentage grades will be converted to letter grades and grade points per the University calendar.

# 5. LEARNING OUTCOMES

- 1. Identify the operating characteristics of the Ontario power grid
- 2. Derive modelling parameters for overhead transmission and distribution lines and underground cables
- 3. Perform linear load flow analysis
- 4. Perform large scale AC load flow analysis using PSSE
- 5. Perform active and reactive power control
- 6. Perform voltage control
- 7. Perform transient RLC network analysis

# 6. POLICIES

### **Anti-Discrimination**

The Faculty of Engineering is concerned with ensuring an environment that is free of all discrimination. If there is a problem, individuals are reminded that they should contact the Department Chair, the Sexual Harassment Officer or the Human Rights Consultant, as soon as possible.

http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/General/HR/Discrimination Harassment Sexual Harassment-Prevention&Response.pdf

## **Academic Integrity**

You are required to exhibit honestly and use ethical behaviour in all aspects if the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act of fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: "Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty"), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university.

It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty. For information on the various kinds of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at: http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/Students-AcademicStudies/AcademicIntegrity.pdf.

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- 1. Plagiarism. E.g. the submission of work that is not own or for which other credit has been obtained
- 2. Improper collaboration in group work
- 3. Copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

# Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work (Assignments, Mid-Terms, etc.)

The McMaster Student Absence Form is an on-line self-reporting tool for Undergraduate Students to report absences for:

- 1) Relief for missed academic work worth less than 25% of the final grade resulting from medical or personal situations lasting up to three calendar days:
  - Students may submit a maximum of one academic work missed request per term. It is the responsibility of the student to follow up with instructors immediately (within the 3 day period that is specified in the MSAF) regarding the nature of the accommodation. All work due in that time period however can be covered by one MSAF.
  - MSAF cannot be used to meet religious obligation or celebration of an important religious holiday,
     for that has already been completed or attempted or to apply for relief for any final examination

or its equivalent.

2) For medical or personal situations lasting more than three calendar days, and/or for missed academic work worth 25% or more of the final grade, and/or for any request for relief in a term where the MSAF has not been used previously in that term:

Students must visit their Associate Dean's Office (Faculty Office) and provide supporting documentation.

# **E-Learning Policy**

Consistent with the Bachelor of Technology's policy to utilize e-learning as a complement to traditional classroom instruction, students are expected to obtain appropriate passwords and accounts to access Avenue To Learn for this course. Materials will be posted by class for student download. It is expected that students will avail themselves of these materials prior to class. Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of this course, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail account, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in this course will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about this disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor. Avenue can be accessed via http://avenue.mcmaster.ca.

#### **Communications**

It is the student's responsibility to:

- Maintain current contact information with the University, including address, phone numbers, and emergency contact information.
- Use the University provided e-mail address or maintain a valid forwarding e-mail address.
- Regularly check the official University communications channels. Official University communications are considered received if sent by postal mail, by fax, or by e-mail to the student's designated primary e-mail account via their @mcmaster.ca alias.
- Accept that forwarded e-mails may be lost and that e-mail is considered received if sent via the student's @mcmaster.ca alias.
- Check the McMaster/Avenue email and course websites on a regular basis during the term.

## **Turnitin (Optional)**

This course will be using a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal plagiarism. Students submit their assignment/work electronically to Turnitin.com where it is checked against the internet, published works and Turnitin's database for similar or identical work. If Turnitin finds similar or identical work that has not been properly cited, a report is sent to the instructor showing the student's work and the original source. The instructor reviews what Turnitin has found and then determines if he/she thinks there is a problem with the work. Students who do not wish to submit their work to Turnitin.com must still submit a copy to the instructor. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to Turnitin.com. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, etc.). To see the Turnitin.com Policy, please go to

http://www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity/turnitin/students/

# Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA)

The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA) applies to universities. Instructors should take care to protect student names, student numbers, grades and all other personal information at all times. For example, the submission and return of assignments and posting of grades must be done in a manner that ensures confidentiality.

http://www.mcmaster.ca/univsec/fippa/fippa.cfm

### Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities Policy

Students who require academic accommodation must contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. Academic accommodations must be arranged for each term of study. Student Accessibility Services can be contacted by phone 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or e-mail <a href="mailto:sas@mcmaster.ca">sas@mcmaster.ca</a>. For further information consult McMaster's policy for Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities

http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/Students-AcademicStudies/AcademicAccommodation-StudentsWithDisabilities.pdf

Students must forward a copy of the SAS accommodation to the instructor of each course and to the Program Administrator of the B.Tech. Program immediately upon receipt. If a student with a disability chooses NOT to take advantage of a SAS accommodation and chooses to sit for a regular exam, a petition for relief may not be filed after the examination is complete. <a href="http://sas.mcmaster.ca">http://sas.mcmaster.ca</a>

## **Student Code of Conduct**

The Student Code of Conduct (SCC) exists to promote the safety and security of all the students in the McMaster community and to encourage respect for others, their property and the laws of the land. McMaster University is a community which values mutual respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others. The purpose of the Student Code of Conduct is to outline accepted standards of behavior that are harmonious with the goals and the well-being of the University community, and to define the procedures to be followed when students fail to meet the accepted standards of behavior. All students have the responsibility to familiarize themselves with the University regulations and the conduct expected of them while studying at McMaster University.

http://studentconduct.mcmaster.ca/student\_code\_of\_conduct.html