

Course Outline

1. COURSE INFORMATION

Session Offered	Fall 2021
Course Name	Pharmacology
Course Code	BIOTECH 3PM3
Date(s) and Time(s) of lectures	Lectures – Mondays: 12:30-14:20 (Virtually); Wednesdays: 15:30-16:20 (Virtually) Labs (EOW)- Thursdays: 9:30-12:20 (Virtually)
Program Name	Biotechnology
Calendar Description	Pharmacology topics include the nature of drugs, drug receptors, drug action, pharmacokinetics, and pharmacodynamics.
Instructor(s)	Dr. Rashid Abu-Ghazalah E-Mail: abughar@mcmaster.ca Office Hours & Location: Use email to schedule appointments for virtual meetings.

2. COURSE SPECIFICS

Course Description	This is an introduction to pharmacology and the course will discuss the movement of drugs into, around, and out of the body, as well as the interaction between drugs and their targets. The pathophysiology of several of the body’s systems will be introduced along with specific drugs that act on these systems.		
Instruction Type	Code	Type	Hours per term
	C	Classroom instruction	36
	L	Laboratory, workshop or fieldwork	18
	T	Tutorial	-
	DE	Distance education	-
	Total Hours		
Resources	ISBN	Textbook Title & Edition	Author & Publisher
	ISBN: 9781260597943	Pharmacology: An Introduction 8 th Edition	Hitner, McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited
	Other Supplies	Source	
	Avenue.mcmaster.ca	Print	
Prerequisite(s)	BIOTECH 2BC3, ENGTECH 1BI3 and registration in level III or above of Biotechnology		
Corequisite(s)	None		
Antirequisite(s)	None		
Course Specific Policies	The attendance of lectures is strongly encouraged. There is no make-up policy in the midterms for this course. If the student missed any midterm then the percentage of the final will be increased to compensate the missing midterms if the student has well-documented and approved report for the absence (See MSAF information below). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of this course, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in this course will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss		

	<p>this with the course instructor. The instructor may also use other software including: e-mail, Avenue, LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, Thinking Cap, etc. The communications via email strictly is by official McMaster University Account, no reply to the commercial emails and/or nick names. Late submissions of assignments and Lab report will be penalized 10% per day up to two days. After those two days, no submission will be accepted. Students must pass both components of the course –labs and lectures - to pass the course</p>	
Departmental Policies	<p>Students must maintain a GPA of 3.5/12 to continue in the program.</p> <p>In order to achieve the required learning objectives, on average, B.Tech. students can expect to do at least 3 hours of “out-of-class” work for every scheduled hour in class. “Out-of-class” work includes reading, research, assignments and preparation for tests and examinations.</p> <p>Where group work is indicated in the course outline, such collaborative work is mandatory.</p> <p>The use of cell phones, iPods, laptops and other personal electronic devices are prohibited from the classroom during the class time, unless the instructor makes an explicit exception.</p> <p>Announcements made in class or placed on Avenue are considered to have been communicated to all students including those individuals that are not in class.</p> <p>Instructor has the right to submit work to software to identify plagiarism.</p>	
3. SUB TOPIC(S)		
Week 1	Introduction to Pharmacology: Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics	Ch.1
Week 2	Biological Factors Affecting the Action of Drugs and Pharmacokinetic Properties	Ch.2
Week 3	Introduction to the ANS/Drugs of the Sympathetic System	Ch.5/Ch.6
Week 4	Drugs of the Parasympathetic System/Drugs of Autonomic Ganglia	Ch.7/Ch.8
Week 5	Skeletal Muscle Relaxants/Introduction to the CNS Term test 1	Ch.9/Ch.11
Week 6	<i>Reading Week</i>	
Week 7	Sedative Hypnotics	Ch.12
Week 8	Antipsychotics and Antianxiety Drugs	Ch.13
Week 9	Antidepressants	Ch.14
Week 10	Antiepileptics Term test 2	Ch.16
Week 11	Antiparkinsons	Ch.17
Week 12	Review of Cardiac Physiology/Heart Failure	Ch.21/Ch.22
Week 13	Antiangina Drugs/Diuretics	Ch.24/Ch.25
Week 14	Antihypertensives	Ch.26

Classes end: Wednesday, December 8th, 2021

Final Examination Period: Thursday, December 9 to Wednesday, December 22

All examinations MUST be written during the scheduled examination period.

List of experiments

Lab 1	Introduction to Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics, and Dosing
Lab 2	First-order Absorption
Lab 3	Sigmoidal Drug Response
Lab 4	Tolerance
Lab 5	Reversible and Irreversible Inhibition
Lab 6	Multiple Dosing

Note that this structure represents a plan and is subject to adjustment term by term.

The instructor and the University reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The University may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes.

4. ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING *including dates*	Weight
Quizzes	7.5 %
Mid-term tests	30 %
Project	7.5
Labs	25 %
Final examination (tests cumulative knowledge)	30 %
TOTAL	100%

Percentage grades will be converted to letter grades and grade points per the University calendar.

5. LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Define pharmacology and compare the disciplines that pharmacology encompasses and draws from.
2. Compare the concepts of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics and identify what measurable variables belong to each of those two disciplines.
3. Describe the relationship between dosage, side-effects, therapeutic effects, and toxicity.
4. Explain the main mechanisms of how drugs interact with their targets.
5. Describe the anatomical and physiological differences in each of the systems that are to be covered in the course.
6. Create reasons for the choice of drug delivery route(s) for the various disease states covered.
7. Identify the main underlying cause(s) of the disorders that will be covered during the term.
8. Propose pharmacological interventions for suggested pathologies and predict possible outcomes, both intended and unintended.

6. COURSE OUTLINE – APPROVED ADVISORY STATEMENTS

ANTI-DISCRIMINATION

The Faculty of Engineering is concerned with ensuring an environment that is free of all discrimination. If there is a problem, individuals are reminded that they should contact the Department Chair, the Sexual Harassment Officer or the Human Rights Consultant, as soon as possible.

http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/General/HR/Discrimination_Harassment_Sexual_Harassment-Prevention&Response.pdf

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity. It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: "Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty"), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at <https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/university-policies-procedures-guidelines/>

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty: The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:

- plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one's own or for which other credit has been obtained.
- improper collaboration in group work.
- copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

AUTHENTICITY / PLAGIARISM DETECTION

Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. For courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g. A2L, etc.) using plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty.

Students who do not wish their work to be submitted through the plagiarism detection software must inform the Instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to the plagiarism detection software. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). For more details about McMaster's use of Turnitin.com, please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

COURSES WITH AN ON-LINE ELEMENT

Some courses may use on-line elements (e.g. e-mail, Avenue to Learn (A2L), LearnLink, web pages, capa, Moodle, ThinkingCap, etc.). Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses on-line elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor.

ONLINE PROCTORING

Some courses may use online proctoring software for tests and exams. This software may require students to turn on their video camera, present identification, monitor and record their computer activities, and/or lock/restrict their browser or other applications/software during tests or exams. This software may be required to be installed before the test/exam begins.

COMMUNICATIONS

It is the student's responsibility to:

- Maintain current contact information with the University, including address, phone numbers, and emergency contact information.
- Use the University provided e-mail address or maintain a valid forwarding e-mail address.
- Regularly check the official University communications channels. Official University

communications are considered received if sent by postal mail, by fax, or by e-mail to the student's designated primary e-mail account via their @mcmaster.ca alias.

- Accept that forwarded e-mails may be lost and that e-mail is considered received if sent via the student's @mcmaster.ca alias.
- Check the McMaster/Avenue email and course websites on a regular basis during the term.

CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities (the "Code"). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, whether in person or online.

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students' access to these platforms.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University's Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities policy.

REQUESTS FOR RELIEF FOR MISSED ACADEMIC TERM WORK

McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF): In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar "Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work".

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR RELIGIOUS, INDIGENOUS OR SPIRITUAL OBSERVANCES (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the RISO policy. Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office normally within 10 working days of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests. <http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/Students-AcademicStudies/Studentcode.pdf>

COPYRIGHT AND RECORDING

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, including lectures by University instructors

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.