# **CURRENT PROJECTS**

# 1) Numerical Work:-

- Liquid flow in vibration suppressor tanks (tuned liquid dampers).
- Marangoni convection and slag-line erosion in steel making operations.
- Flow in complex enclosures and ribbed channels (electronic cooling applications).
- Complex flows in automotive torque converters.
- Heat transfer in heat treat operations using inverse conduction analysis.

# 2) Experimental Work:-

- Optimization of thermal processing operations using statistical modeling methods (e.g., Artificial Neural Networks).
- Development of predictive tools for the heat treatment of metal parts.
- Gas and Liquid jet quenching (rapid cooling).
- Optimization of grind hardening operations.

# CURRENT INDUSTRIAL PARTNERS

- McMaster Steel Research Center
- General Motors Corp.
- Members of McMaster Heat Treating Consortium:-
- 1. NITREX Metal Treating
- 2. VAC AERO International
- 3. ABERFOYLE Heat Treaters
- 4. EXACTATHERM Ltd.
- 5. A & M Heat Treating
- 6. INDUSTRIAL HEATING
- 7. METEX Heat Treating
- 8. H & S Heat Treating
- Niagara Machine Products Inc.
- LANXESS Inc., Sarnia, ON
- GERDAU AMERISTEEL, Whitby, ON.
- Beltech Engineering





# THERMAL PROCESSING LABORATORY (TPL)

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# RESEARCH INTERESTS

Both Experimental and Computational investigations incorporating fundamental and applied research in the field of Thermal Engineering.

### GENERAL AREAS OF INTEREST

- Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) and Heat Transfer.
- Prediction of Microstructure, Internal Stresses, and Distortion during Heat Treating operations.
- Development of Algorithms for moving and free boundary problems.
- Boiling heat transfer associated with liquid jet impingement cooling.
- Convection heat transfer in complex enclosures.
- Gas and liquid jet cooling.
- The use of Artificial Neural Networks in optimization of thermal processing operations.



Multi-Purpose Heat Treating Furnace

# THERMAL PROCESSING LABORATORY

## **MISSION**

The development of research projects in co-operation with industrial partners and funding agencies with emphasis upon needs and opportunities in the Canadian market.

### MAIN OBJECTIVES

- Offer R&D facilities, expertise, and technology for the thermal processing industry.
- Commit to developing and investigating the best solutions for Canadian industry.
- Assist industrial partners to solve immediate problems and help develop long-term R&D strategies.
- Join industry and academia together to find innovative, adaptive, and cost-effective solutions for industrial problems.



# FACILITIES AND RESOURCES

### **MULTI-PURPOSE FURNACE**

A multi-purpose furnace suitable for a wide range of heat treating operations, featuring: temperature rating= 400-1750 °F (200-955 °C), direct and indirect firing systems, with and without protective atmospheres, large working area 72 (w) x72 (l) x 36(h) inches, with and without air recirculation and temperature uniformity of  $\pm 10$  °C.

# **QUENCH SYSTEMS**

- Liquid quenching both spray and immersion quench capabilities.
- High –Velocity air quench system.
- Spray quench system using multiple jets with different nozzle sizes and a wide range of jet velocity.

# COMPUTATIONAL SOFTWARE PACKAGES

- ANSYS-CFX™.
- DEFORM  $3D^{TM}$  and DEFORM-HT<sup>TM</sup> (Heat Treat).
- ANNS PREDICTOR<sup>TM</sup> and SIMCA<sup>TM</sup>.